ABC Business Co

This is a sample business, not based on real data (it's 100% randomised), but based on real modelling performed for clients.

Valuation Analysis & Opportunities

Month 2024

DRAFT — For Internal / Discussion Purposes only

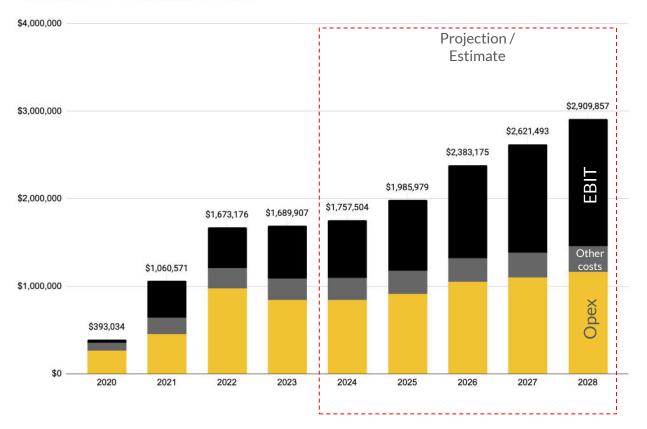
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Executive Summary

- Overall, ABC Business Co has an estimated valuation of ~US\$1.7M based on an 3.0x EBIT multiple of past 12 month earnings, corresponding with a 40% RRR.
- ABC Business Co has significant upside potential from new business line launches and improving operating margins.
- But there is downside risk in concentration of traffic from social media, and revenue being largely from Australia, while the business is based in the SU.
- There are a few risks associated with ABC's business and operational model, but they can be mitigated through well-executed decisions.

ABC has growing revenue and profits

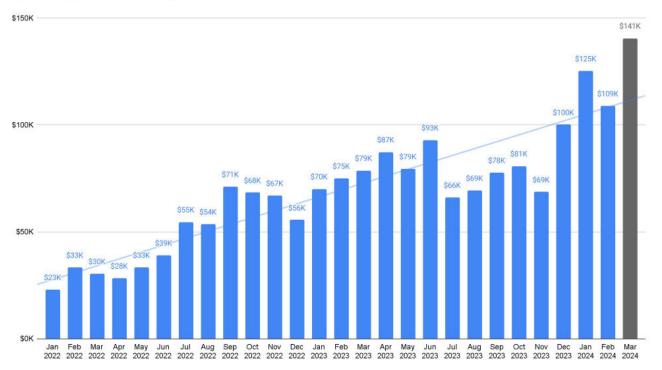
ABC Business Co — Past and projected returns



- Revenue will grow steadily but increasingly slowly, driven by OPEX improvements and new business line launches
- Risks to revenue sources must be mitigated to ensure steady growth (see later in Risks & Opportunities

ABC Business Co has lumpy but growing gross sales





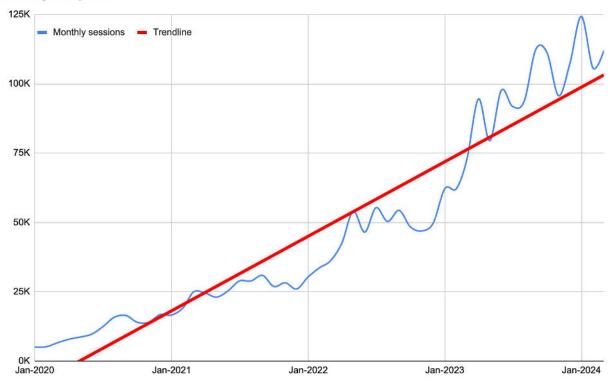
- There is a consistent baseline of sales, in part from returning customers
- Occasional spikes in sales from promotions, conferences, and social media partnerships
- Growth will continue in coming years with launching of new business lines

Source: Internal data + Analysis. Based on most recent 2 years performance

Traffic is growing and very steady

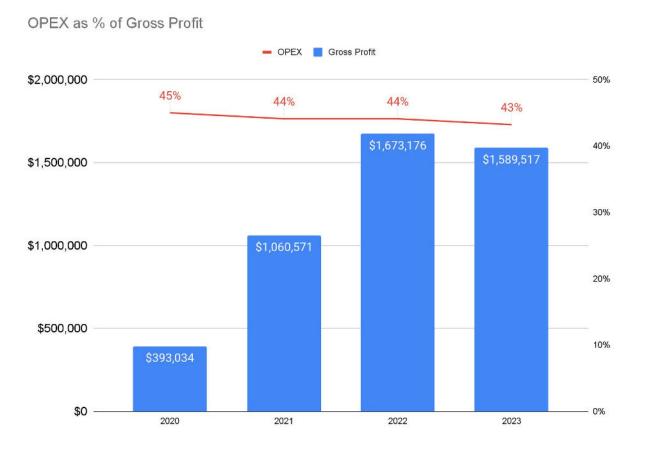
ABC Business Co — Core Traffic (Monthly Sessions)

Including all major sites



- Traffic has grown from a steady base since first launch in 2020
- Sep 2023 Core Update did not significantly affect traffic (reduced many by 50-75%)
- Traffic grew in early 2024, and will continue to grow with new business lines

OPEX % of Gross Profit is high, leaving room for improvement



- Operating costs are high, largely a factor of commissions paid to salespeople, as well as rent costs
- Initial commissions were high during launch period, and offices were not negotiated aggressively
- There is an opportunity to optimise the operating structure to maximise attractiveness to talent while reducing overall costs

Valuation EBIT Multiple Drivers lead to Mid-range Multiple

Business Characteristics

Traffic

Revenue

- Long business life (6+ years)
 som and not domain
- .com and .net domain names
- Simple WordPress website management system

- Growing / stable traffic
- More upside possible from new sites being launched
- Stable / growing revenue
- Increasing OPEX margin, with further margin increases possible

DOWNSIDE RISKS

UPSIDE

- Local competition risks
- Industry is not a growth industry in general
- Traffic highly dependent on social media
- 60% of revenue is from Australia while business is in US

 currency risk

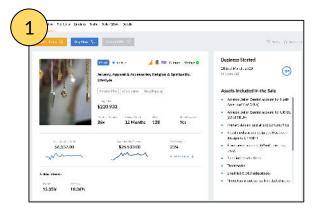
3.0x Earnings Multiple

Risks can be mitigated

Risk	Opportunity
Local competition could steal business	But ABC has a strong footprint and can build more traffic and revenue streams
Industry is not a growth industry	But ABC can build on its base to expand into adjacencies or new verticals to capitalise on emerging trends
Traffic and revenue are highly dependent on social media	But there's an opportunity for further traffic sources (e.g. partnerships) and email
Revenue is concentrated in Australia	But ABC can perform more marketing in the US / Europe, as well as engage in currency hedging

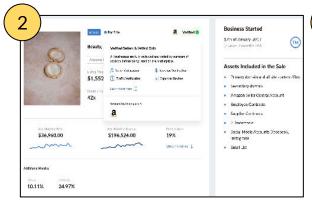
Valuation Comparables

Comparables in the marketplace indicate that a 3-3.5x earnings multiple is what the market responds to.



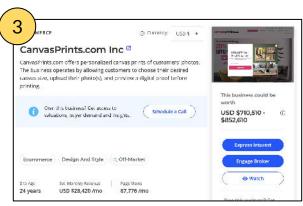
Example 1: <u>Jewelry dropshipping</u> (3x annual earnings)

This business was launched in 2020 in the competitive jewelry ecommerce space. It has years of steady traffic and revenue, but depends on Amazon ad pricing and is susceptible to competition.



Example 2: <u>Beauty / Home FBA</u> (3.5x annual earnings)

This business was launched in 2017 and has had steady revenue for years. However, it relies entirely on Amazon and requires significant work per week to perate (20 hours).



Example 3: <u>CanvasPrints.com</u> (2-2.5x annual *revenue*)

This is a high-end canvas printing website where customers upload their own photos. The 2-2.5x revenue multiple would correspond to at least a 4-5x earnings multiple. (Note: This is an off-market listing with unverified data)

Valuation at 3.0x 12-month EBIT

12-month earnings (\$570K)



3.0x earnings multiple



\$1.7M Valuation

Stable revenue >
 12 months
 means a
 12-month
 earnings period
 is appropriate

 Stable business with a few risk factors that must be mitigated Corresponds to a required rate of return (RRR) of approximately 40% (what investors would expect)